Athletic relay stong Sadovoyo Ringroad in Moscow.

# Sporting season opens in Moscow

in a long slending tradition, Moscow sportsmeo competed, on Mey 2, in the parks, swimming pools, stadiums, aquatic sport centres, and in relay races in many districts at the steri of

**FOOTBALL** 

Brazil Flamongo, international Cup holders, citiched this year's national title by beating defend-

ing champtons, Gramlo, t-0, in an estre third game held at Porto-

Alegri. The first two games were draws, 1—1 and 0—0.

the summor sports season in the Soviet cepital.

The highlight was a relay rece along the Sadovoys Ringroad for the prize offered by the "Vochernyaya Moskva" newspa-

Photo by Gennady Duhetkovsky.

per, a 55th such event to date.
The Central Army Club captured tha top award, their 17th
such trophy yet, Trudovtys Rezervy came second, their first over such achievement, and 24nio wound up third.

tatico, 2—1, in the closing round, totelling 47 points from 34 gemes, two points cleer of Barcelons. Madrid Real placed

. . . Zagreb Dynamo have wrepped up the Yugoslav championship with Iwo rounds yet lo go.

third with 44 points.

Spain's Real Sociedad won the netional title, edging Bilbao At-



# **BOXING**

The USSR linc-up now gearing up for the May 4-15 3rd World Championship hes tha only survivor from the 1978 Belgrade championship, Olympic winner, Shemil Sabirov from Kraenoder (46 kg). Still many of the newcomors are celebrities in their own right, emong them European winners Viktor Mirosbalchenko from Donetsk 154 kgf, Vasily Shlahov trom Kulbyshev [63.5 kg), Scrik Ko-oakbayev trom Alma-Ata (67 kg), Muscovite Atexender Koshkin (7t kg), Yuri Torbek from Gomel (75 kg), and Alexander Yagubkin from Donatsk (91 kg).

We would like to do no worse in Munich then et the 2nd World Champiosship, sald Soviet coach Artyom Lavrny. Pour years ego

ATTENTION.

ABROAD

DEAR READERS.

SUBSCRIBERS

"MN information" somes out on Tuesdays and Saturdays, and offers in brief the latest information on events in the USSR and in the world reported by TASS and foreign name agencies. Morning short of the material carried in the administ of both "Moscow News" and "MN in-

our boxers totted up three gold, one ativer end two bronze me-

dals, he stressed.

Unlike the Olympic boxing tournements going back to 1904, the history of world championships is a chort one. The USSR Boxing Federation, which intileted such tournaments in 1972, also worked out a format for Cirba won the tirst champion

ahip in 1974 in Havana and made a repeat performance to the next oce; it is elso favoured to win the upcoming one aloog with the USSR, the USA, Bulge ris, Yugoslavis, the GDR, tha FRG, cod Romania. There will elso be strong contenders from Airica and Asis. Altogether around 40 netions are expected

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the week.

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time competition winners Dyna-

Ararat edged Kuben, 2--t, et home to cepture the tead in the national tootball championship, with the points from eight meets.
Pakbtaker is level with them,
having drawn, 0—0, with Kutaisi
Torpedo, but have e win less. Kairat is in third place.

Kenya-based British driver Shekhar Mchta hae won his tifth annual East Africao Safari Rally. Ha wee the first to finish in Nat-Ha wee the first to finish in Natrohi, together with his co-driver
Michael Dauli, covering a difficult route, over 5,000 kilometree
long, divided toto three etages.
The rally set out from Nairobi
on April 8.

Of the field of 72 cars dominated by 48 Japaoese Datsuns,
Toyotas, and Daihatsus, only 21
came to the finish, among them

KARPOV AND

World champion Anatoly Kar-pov and Swodish Grendmaster Ull Andersson came out on top

at a big international chess tournament in London with 8.5

points from 13 games each. Seyrawen, USA, came third

Soviet entranta ecquitled them-

selves creditably in the Hyeree

ennual sating regatta in France, winning three cleases. Tornado helmsman Viktor Potapov, twice

world champton and Otympto prize winner, the most fliustrious member of the Soviet team, did

particularly well winning a speci-al award for the ebsclutely best performence, amassing only 13

came to the finish, among them a Soviet Lada-1600, which suc-cessfully withstood the heat,

SAILING -

ANDERSSON SHARE TITLE

SAFARI MOTOR RALLY:

LADA AMONG THE BEST water-filled boles and rough is rein of the Kenyan savanna, it was driven by Austrians Rudeli Stolt and Reinhard Kaulmana. Were there eny problems with the engine and suspensions, s TASS correspondent asked Stell, who replied: No, the car per-formed wonderfully, a fact prov-ed by our errivel at the finishing

with eight polots, followed by Portisch, Timman, Speelman and

Ljubojavic - seven each, Spar-

eky and Miles-6.5, Geller - six.

Nuon-5.5, Mestel and Christian

penalty points. He was assisted by sailor Sargei Kuzovov, who was a nowcomer to big-time self-ing. Another Soviet Tomado attend by Yekov Kliver cane

Sergel Borodinov's Plying Dutchman breved the whims of

nature to come home first with 17 penalty points from seven

een-five, and Short-3.5.

es, eay, the Japanese Dalauss did?-No, we made all rapids ourselves, he stressed.



### ON A MOTORCYCLE FROM THE SKY

More and more record-neckers ore attracted by the exciting ond dongerous idea of motorized descent from high attitudes.

40-year-old American Jim Davis decided on a combined descenting of the combined descenting descentin

cent using o plone, o motorcycle and o parachute.

As the alie for his feat he chose the Mohawe Desert. Jim went on board o plone with his motorcycle, and, when the pione got to a height of 3,500 metres, he storted the motor, dashed on of a speed of 40 kps and then cended on a special parachu-

te with the motor still working on reaching the earlish to continued his journey on the motorcycle until it slopped, thu making enother world record.

By occomplishing his healt toking enterprise, Jim Davis he become the first man on suit to have jumped from a plass to have jumped from a plass to have jumped from a plass. riding o moiorcycle.

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# INFORMATION

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# IN HONOUR OF GREAT VICTORY

May 9 thirty-seven years ago saw the end of a most excrucialing war, the Great Patriotic War waged by the Soviet people against fascism. The 1,418 days of it were filled with bitter fighting and untold suffering. Each Soviet city, house and family have their own way of celebrating V.Day, since the war left not a single Soviet family unscathed. On this day all Soviet people are united in the paramount concern for preserving peace on earth.

The May 9 eve is the time of annual get-togethers of war veterans.

DANIEL **ORTEGA** IN USSR

Commandante ot the Revoluiton. Daniel Ortega Saavedra, member of the national leadership of the Sandiniala National Liberation Front, coordinator of the leading Council of the Goverament of National Reconstrucgua now to charge of a Nicara-guan state delegation on a visit to the USSR, and Soviet leader Leonid Brezhnev expressed sa-Uslaction, during the talks in Moscow, with the big progress made in relations between the two countries. They expressed their mutual desire to expand bilateral contacts for the benciti ol-both peoples.

Discussing the International situation, both sides expressed schour enxiety over mounting international tension end the bazardous silustion in some parts of the world resulting from the US imperielist circles' desire to upset the bolance of torces in the world, to gain ailliary aupedealty, erode the positions of world socialism and sirko at the galas made by the nollonel li-beration movement.

After the Moscow talks life Nicaragnan delocation set out on a tour of the Soviet country. They were accorded a cordial welcome in Leningred and Thi'MOSCOW STARS' FESTIVAL



FACTS

and EVENTS

The United Steles dis-

closed plans to carry out leste of the A-Set safelitie killer mis-sites this year. The missite will be isunched from an F-13 figh-ter to hit an AVCO specerati

G Higher pay has been de-manded by flourands of em-playees in the Valican. Employ-ed in pillerant offices, they held the tirst devicentiation lever in the history of this state.

O The celebrated New York Madison Square Gerden is clai-ing down because of too many

es e target:

laster

20 To 200 W

Mussorgaky'a opere "Borls Godunov", firat act,

Photo by Geargi Solovyov

tival has opened with Mirssnig-sky's opere "Borts Codunov" at the Reishol Theatro in Moscow.

The festival to part of the USSR art festivities "Friendship Among Peoples", dedicated to the Goth anniversary since the fermation of the USSR. That is why the multinational art of this country is so broadly represented in the lestivol held this May. The participants of the festival include the Azerbellan, the Alan (Northern Osaetlo), the Lenck (Normerin Ossetto), the Central (Poinsye) dance and song ensem-ides, a folklore ensemble from the Lithmonia, the Vilnius String Quariet, pop groups from Geor-Baltle republics and invisicions and dancers from Yakutin who have come to Mescow to take part in the Days of Efforture and Ail of their republic.

Drama theatios slago their best plays, and new programmes have been prepared by the circuses in

Aparl from permanent exhibi-tions, displays have been mounted in the city giving a wido panorama nt the art of painters from the trefernal re-

The lestival will come in en end on May 13 in the Central Concert Hall where e gala con-cert will ha given by heat per-

el por such en manufactura de la manufactura de la completa del la completa de la completa del la completa de la completa del la completa de la completa de la completa del la completa de la completa del la completa del la completa del la completa del la complet

# GRATITUDE TO THE SOVIET LEADER FOR SUPPORT

Naw York, it is with grotlinde that the public organization, the international Physicians for the Pievention of Nuclear War, met Issaid Control of Nuclear War, the Leonid Brezhnev's reply to the Appeal from the Second Coogress of this influential interactional organization to the beads of alates of the USR and the USA, said Bernard Lown. Bernard Lowo, a co-chairman of the Congress, eddressing a press conference in Boston.

The Soviet leader hea given a positive response to the Appeal, and his reply gives boost to our movement, ha noted, lo its Ap-Peel to L L Brezhpey end. R. Reagen, the Coagtess pointed . lo disastrous consequences of



breel lanks versus praceful Arabs in the Golds bleights for the

ouclear war, stressing the necesaity to exclude the very idea of using nuclear weapons in say form and on any scale, and to seak an aventual elimication of

These who took part in the prese conference particularly stressed that the Soviet leader has resolutely rejected the idea that nuclear war could be limited.

nuclear weapone. ....

If was acted with regrat at the press conference that so lar, the organization had received no reply from prestdedt Reagen in rasponse to their Appeal.

BUSH ARRIVES IN CHINA

Peking Regias A Sirvis vice letters to their lowest point

President George Rush lies since the two capitals exchained storted delicate talks with Chi
storted delicate talks with Chi
ambergadors lu 1979.

storied delicate talks with Chinose leaders on Should sites.
His discussions with Premier.
Zhao Ziyahg, powerful party
Vice Charrison. Dang Kisaning
and other top officials were view
pected to zentration future US.
links with Telwan and In particular Weshington's sens sales
policy towerds the pallard's na(fonellat government.
President Resign approved the
sale of 60 million dollars worth
of milliary spars parts in Telwan
lest month, hithging Shoulds to

As well as lodging a strong project at Washington's "Infrayenged at Chicase saveregaty". Paking strongt Indicated their lufting strongt Indicated their lufting at course of their self and Mediasaday on actival to Hengappu, where he spain a day realing and brain paring for sie Peking alles, that he sew hum as "so critical to a good inderelanding between our two countries."

# THEY MADE IT!

Six citurbers from the Soviet first Everest expedition have made in the 8.848 m high summit in the first deys of May, while the rest are gentled to essault. In the post sixty years or so there were hoste of teams struggling to reach the top. All but 25 of them lefted, Dall recently only six routes were in use, and now the Soviet faces have grove. up: the vet unirevelled southwest wall counterforts.



Viedinis Batyberdin, 32 year old Lettlegred cogineer, and Musicività Bduard Mysicivity, Candidata of Spiences Techn, professor at the Moscow Ha-



gineering Institute, word the first gineering Institute, were the first to make it to this top.

On April 26 they lost the tase camp to lay out a new route up the south west well it took them four that residung the fourth camp and another three to smorth out approaches to the lift one fringing out for hundrids of matters has lengths of matters has lengths of matters has lengths of the fine hight.

Later, they left the fifth samp as high as 8,500 m at 6.10 km.

(Coalimied on page 1

F 44 6

### USSR AND ITS ALLIES HAVE MORE REASONS TO FEAR AMERICA AND NATO

Berkeley, Califerote, The US government la deceiving the American people seeking to at-tain a military and strategic superiority over the USSR, said rulesor J. Holdren of the tiniversity of Califoroto, who is Vice-President of the Pederntion of American Scientists.

Addressing a conference held on the initiality of the organiza-tion Physicians for Social Re-sponsibility, he said on analysis of the alignment of strelegic nu-clear ensules and the overall balance of forces between NATO and the Warsew Treaty show

inoto leasons to lear the United States and NATO than the other way round.

Cennino American interests require a remuneration of the policy of the liret nuclear stake, a withdrawal of American nuclear weapone from Burope wirich lias tieco corverted into a powder keg and a future theatre of a "lianitud" inuclear war, and a treeze on the development, production and deployment of new types al nuclear wearons.



NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT:

REAL AND FALSE AVENUES

Union's security.

mednosz.

"zero oplion" in Europa, it must be made clear that this should be echieved through mutual drestic zero-level roductions rathor than through some "dual solutions" based on double standards, i.a. ecquiring unlisteral advantages at the espense of the Soviet Union's security.

Compliance with the principles

of parity and equal socurity ero control to any stage of limitation and curtofiments of ermaments.

Assuming this is an exiom, it is hencolorik indisputable that the sides involved must be of one

in viewing the unleashing of nu-clear wer as plain inconceivable and relience on achievament of

nucleur erms superiority es sheor

But the very conduct of US politicians end strategists leeds poople to strongits stopped that they ere coverity working to echieve such superiority whatever the price, Significating former US ambassador to the USSA Thomas Wetson admitted taconty that he interest out relations with the Soviet Velonia meeting that the soviet Velonia in the soviet stopped the superiorities of theoresticiens regarding US nuclear

ticiens regarding US nuclear superiority as the crifical guaron-

fac of security.
This is strikingly indicative of

Worsow. The session of the Pullsh parliament heard C. Kle-zezak, Minister of interest Attnirs, reporting on the street other Polish cities on May 3.

Regicitably, said the minister, the groups that were rampant in pecially to Warsaw, were highly aggressive, and St millitanien Gers wounded, 271 persons were distinct in Warsaw. They are the initialors and particularly agprovide violators of proce.

The events, said the minister, wern inspired by the onemies of emblish who openly show their minicel attitudes. The oviside support which the enemies of soalism receive, the ections of tadlo fico Europe aro no longer pusi e "alanderous political pro-poganda". This ratio station not

VIEWPOINT

Two opposite approaches to nuclear disarmement have now crystallised in the current international discussion. The proponents of one of them argue that there are more than opening.

had there ere more than enough

nuclear weapons in storage to-dey to exterminate ell life on this planet, which neturally makes

nuclear war e nonsensicol and

fatal proposition for eny country and people against which such weapons might be used.

The other approach advocaled

by Weshington emphasizes the "insufficiency" of American nu-cleer potential and calls for

either new embitious pro-grammes for hoosting this poten-tial or unitaleral Soviet disorme-

The Soviel Union sheros the anxiety of the world public opinion oves continued rampont erms race and says it is roady to

reach the most redical agree-ments to this end with other ne-tions. Confirming this stand, Leo-old Brozhnev stressod the other

day that none other then the USSR has repeatedly proposed setting up nuclear-free zones and ridding Europe of both medium-

rango and tectical nucleur wae-pons. But Moscow thessas in this respect that there are things that just comet be substituted

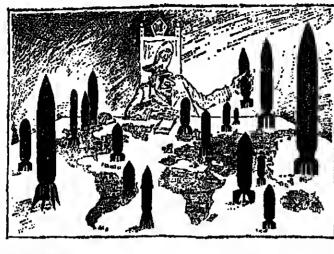
another. Concerning,

only semis instructions element conspiration but also details scripts on organizing disorders.

The oliensive ageins our so-

cialisi state is dictoled in the first place by the fear least the tension in Poland should subside, while the enemies' chances of inthencing the situation in the cauntry grow slitumer. They do not like sensotional headlines on Puland disappearing from life Weslern press. Or II may he that our problems are meant to servo as a screen to put to the background the shemeful Palklands canflict or some offier colonial actions. Such is the underlying conse ni lite street disorders in Polish cities. Such is their interud and externel mechanism

Spartak BEGLOV



Drowing by Igor Smirnov

### NATO'S FABRICATION

Brussela. NATO Secretary-General J. tuns has held a press conference at NATO Headquarters in Evers to present a new bunklet on the alignment of forces between NATO and the Warsaw Treaty. He said tho booklet was a result of six months of preparations and that it ex-pressed the views of the 14 NATO countles. Although the document cisims to be objective, it is full of lendentious and in-

correct statements and figures. It describes as "measures of containment" forced on NATO the aggressive preparations by the bloc including the decision to deploy new American mediumrange outlear missiles in Europe. It makes no mention of the pro-duction of the neutron weapons slarted in the United States, nor of the expanded manufacture of chemical agents designed to be used to a "limited" war in Eu-rope. Neither do the authora say anything about the commonly known facts about the first-strike capability created by NATO, or

the US power structure to ack-

nowledge parity with the Soviet

Union and to proceed from par-

ity, i.e. respect of equality and aqual socurity for the other side, in its telks with the USSR.

There is now more talk in this

rospect in the USA about the (II-

respect in the USA obout the (il-teied SALT-2 treety, specifically obout its edvantages. Several leading columnists with influen-ital local papers, Senetor Cary Hert, Representative Les Aspin and others recently came out in support of the treety. As Los Aspin pointed out, the treety

might be instrumented in ochlav-

ing far more then simple free-

Looking back with rogroi, sontible Americans also find

something to represent them-solves with; indeed, when two end a hall years ago the freety was being picked to pleces by the "hewks", the US public opl-pion kept dience.

But who is primorily responsible for the missed opportunities Pracisely those American strategists everse to the idea that according to the SALT agreements the USA would have to recognize the need for dealing with the USR on an equal looting. Today in hindsight Washington is keen to justify

zing of waapons.

nion kepi silence.

about the edopted by Washing-ton directives immediately in preparation for wer in the European "thealre".
No more objectivity is there about NATO's assessment of the

Europe.
Who needs these inventions with

octual elignment of forces in

and the balancing act with figures?

it is easy to answer this ques-ilos. NATO is seriously worded by the growing resistance in Europe and the United States to NATO's insene plans. The scalo of the enti-wer profest and the public demand flat the dangerous arms race should be abendoned and lies reductions in nuclear according to the control of t arsenals should be really started here become a sorious obsidele for the militarists. In order fo scale down the weve of the pro-lests NATO has decided to undorteke this propagande opera-tion and to produce the febricalions about the "dofenseless" afflance ond the "Soviet threal" banging over Europe.

its refusal to ratify the SALT-2 treaty by elleging US infariority in arms vis-a-vis the USSR. But the importent thing is that the freely was specifically meant to deprive other side of the state of t meani to deprive either side of any advantages. Leonid Brezhnov declered let lest year that since the signing of the treety in 1979 the Soviet Union made no changes in its strategic arms to eiter the rough perity that had been echloved. The White House and the Penlagon are well aware of this and still or rushing ahead with treet mitting ahead with treet mitting.

rushing shead with trosh milit ary programmes. All this holds the US ruling circles doubly responsible—for wrecking the SALT-2 treety end for giving a new twist to the

nuclear orms race. One can errive at the following conclusion in seeking the way out of the Washington-created deedlock and a helt to the erms roce. That freezing o nuclear arsenals is now as ur-goni as never belore and that naither the freezing nor land these arsenels is possible with-out fundamental agreement spe-cifying parily and the balance of both sides' interests and consequently clearing the wey for further joint moves to cut back

For all sensible people the restoration of the SALT process is en imperative. As regards the Soviet Union, it has consistent iy uphald en immediate resomp-tion of the SALT talks to pre-serve all the positive especis of the SALT-2 treaty and hos equal-ly odvocated real limitation and curtailment of armaments on the bests of parity end equal security. What is needed in business-like and level-headed nagotistions rather than cheap propa-

# BATTLE IN MORAZAN

teruational protests.

**PALESTINIANS** 

Befirst. Reports couling from the Vest Bank and the Gaza Strip say that the Polestinians there are conflicting their struggle

despite the compaign of terms and reprisals. The WAPA news

agency says that massive anil-

leranti demonstrations took place

This weve of protests has been

caused by the decision of the

larnell Koesset to stop dismaniling teraell sellicments on the West Bank and in the Gaza Strip.

This ect of hielant violation of

litternotional law testifics to Tal

Aviv's plans to perpetuate its control of the occupied Arab territories in defiance of the in-

some days ego in Nablus, Ra-

mallalr and other cilles.

FIGHT ON

Sau Salvador. The troops of the pro-American puppet regime the department of Moiazan where they tried to desliey a large group of insurgents. According to the Venceromos guerdila radio, the junta lost 211 men either killed or severely wounded and large quantities of milliary

# 'AID PROGRAMME' CONDEMNED

Tripoit. Participants of the Altiron economy and planning ministerial conference here have condeniced life "aid programms"
prepared by the World Bank for
the "development of Africas
countries south of the Sahara". The olm of the programme, which was prepared in Washington and reliccis the interests of the imperialisi stales, consisis in dividaccording to a geographical citieriers in the wey of establishing close cooperation between the sinks of the continent, says a special declaration adopted by the contereaco.

One of the top priority tasks was even by the conference in the need for on elaboration and udoption of e single economic strategy, preparation of jobs development programmes, coor science, technology and trade, inilizing joint projects, wider

# ITALY: CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS ELECT NEW LEADER

Rome. Reuter-TASS. The lian Christien Democratic Pariy elected a new leader in an effort to reassert its dominant position in the country's post-war politics. Ciriese de Mila, 54, a lawyer from the Naples hinterland, was elected to the powerful post of party accretary will the solid aupport of left-wing and centurit party factions at the Christian party faction at the Christian party facti mocratic Porty congress

Like other party secretaries in latien politica de Mita vill play no direct role in government but will have the decisive voice in party policy and appointments. party policy and appointments

Political analysis and his section resulted from A. Magnetic desire within his party for the figuration of the christian Democrats back in the Christian Democrats back in the pivotal role of Italien politics. er county mighty make grate

MN INFORMATION No. 34 4ME

THE WORLD

### V—Day commemorated

"The Great Patriolir War as seen by photo-graphers and artists" is an view now he the Exhibition Hall of the Moscow Joint Commillee of graphic artists el 28 Malaya Gruzloskaya St. It leatures over 200 ftents by major Soviet war photo reporters and works by budding phuto and graphite artlair, Many of them are

wall known to viewera to this country and abroad, reflecting the unmatched exploit of the Soviet people in their slruggle with lascism. They also captured scones gel-togethers of war

> **GERINAS** Alexander



Yavgany Haldel. "At the Poisdam Conforance. Stalin, Truman and Churr,hill".





Mark Radkio, "The Baaner of Victory". "The Bod".

#### FACTS and EVENTS

 A nationwide opinion polisponsored by "The Washington Post" and the ABC television natwork has shown that 71 per cont of sil Americans favour freesing nuclast alsenals.

O for the list time effer for years, a mading has been held by the Franco-Issaell Economic Commission. The decision to re-sume the activities of the com-mission, suspended on the initiolive of Prance in profest against the taseli government's policies, was teken during the recent visit by Provident P. Mitterrend to is-

O it costs the Jepenose taxpayers one thousand million dol-lers a year to maintain the American troops end bases in Ispen,

# the 'yellow rain' in Indochina

Bangkok. The local press car-ries the story of American Scott Baraes who was sent to Laos by American secret services. Barnes said that the CIA had prepared an operation for secrel pecetrolion ol agonts into the territories of Laos and Kampuchea. The tesks of the first group of sgents le-cited bringlog to indochine and spreading the chemical "yellow rain" in order to supply "material evidence" of use of poisocous agents by the Soviet Union and Vietnam, US-made chemicals were taken for the purpose.

. It was decided to kill the "yellow rain" distributors so that the criminal operation remained secrel. The CIA equipped .a.

# Jadeite wars

More then four thousand years ago, Chinese emperors began to decoate their paleces with works of eri made of jadelle, e stone unland in the jungles in the north of Burms. Confuclus regarded it as its symbol of the best human qualities.

Today, blood is shed over jadelle quarried in the notorioue Colden Triengle where there are bases of the Pro-Paking separatists and remnants of the knominisis should be be the property of the property of the property wars between these gangs ere now fought not privile. daude ete nom tondpt not outh

Part of jedette is smuggled into China, say rebels from the so-called, Kachin Independence. Army, who have surrendered to the Burnese authorities, an Associated Press correspondent re-ports from Rangoce.

Jadalle is of course oot used to decorale new buildings to Pek-ing. Indeed, they are sold on international markets including Hong Kong. The money paid for them is spent to maintain properties applicate groups in South-East Asia.

- A. Wit - Franch ; W. Igor DANILIN

#### more than 200 to 300 kilometres. What the strategists in Weshington see as part of their geopolitical game is on encroach ment on the peace and security of the peoples of the Soviet Union and its nearest neighbours. Neither do we latend to take on indifferent view of a benute of wer being storted in this area and whole notions becoming victims to violence verging on genocide perpetrated there along with a murder of compon sense. This sense we have not fost. Aller baving crossed into the Laotian territory the agents, however, refused to carry out their orders. Washington's un-

# **Ecience** and technology

# "GLASS" BRIDGE

second "expedition" for this, the one which included Baroes. Last October the groap maloly consisting of Meo tribesmen crossed the Mekoog River. Into Laos. They were sent by former Laottan general Vaog Pao was the USA in their segres.

belped the USA in their aggres-

seemly act has become publicly

sloo to Indochina.

The lirst "glass" bridge in the world has been designed in Bulgerla to tirk both banks of the Nisheva River. Its spans are coade of superstrong fibre glass plastic. During lasts, the model of the bridge willisted a load of 1,200 lonnes.

### BIG COLLECTION

There are two and a half mil-There are trid and e not my nea and Australia who injend to live sheets with estables of plents develop imoundly against the in the herbartum tollected by the disease in humans. The magaritation Schiller University in the "The Pacific Islands" wittes Islands it is the higgest botantial. That their successes also already collection to the CDR, it contains to evidence. Nevertheless, it samples of plants from all the will take about ten years more gontheaus which is of great help, before their work is completed.

### REPLACES CLERKS in research ... carried oul by

FROM the SOVIET PRESS 

Por three weeks, Washington was trying to secure freedom

of artion for fisch in the South Alluatic in the process of the so-called pence initiative by Secretary of Sinte Haly, writes Yurl Haminto in IZVESTIA. When it became clear that Buches

Altes did not want to make a deal of the terms proposed by Wushington and London, the Brillah hish torce potsed for attack oil the Published Islands (Islas Malvenas) was let loose.

Buctos Attes has shown no desire to yield to pressure either in the creation of SATO, or in the issue of sovereignly over the Fulkhard islands [Amivines], the author notes, On its put, London has affered the Pentagon o right to set up a base on the Ascension Island and has handed over to Vandon the Medal of Diete Constant whilster the Pentagon.

shington the Islami of Diego Garciu, which it wrested from

Mauritius for the Americans to build a strategic military base

there. Theretore, Washington is confident that it Britoin wins

lack the Pathland Islands (Malvinos) from Argentina, London

Muliu corred out on order from without, writes V. Ageyev in KOMSOMOLSKAYA PUAVDA concerning the killing in

Pulcinto of Plo to Toire, member of the Italian Communist

licing a member of the parthanentary commission investigating Maita activity to Sicily, writes Ageyev, Plo to Torra had tione much in this Hald. Main had enough rensons in do away

The transcending conducted by furious protesting over plans to turn Sicily into a functing part for new American missiles has been getting recently on the nerves of NATO generals

out politicians, writes the author. Placia Torre was one of the

leaders of the crampings. This is it—he shoot not only in

connections with the CIA as well as the right extremists and

ultra-left organizations in ttaly. Even former CIA citiel Wil-lian Colby numified to n US Congress commission investigat-

ing CIA octivities that his agency entertains relations with

The Information and propagately service of the NATO

Imposts headquarters is becoming increasingly prontinent in

the coordination of Joint action by the Wedern press, espe-

really as regards also logical solutions against socialism, vertices Yn. Notin in the SOISIAM ISTICITISKAYA INDUSTRICA newspaper, it is precisely that results which, prompted by the CIA and the milliony-industrial complexes, is matterialiding

many "blood used by the Western media for propaganda

athicks against the USSR and other socialist countries and in

The innerlin of the "sovier threat" myth is to give line

reign to the willtary-industrial complex and throw up artificial barriers to selling the orms limitation issue. This is a social

unter by military business to the dependent media, the article

Tel Aviv is making open preparations for a hig war, writes Viluly Kobysh in Literaturnaya Gazeta. An initial ogginst South Lebanon is to be its lits! sloge, and, for from being conceoled, it is even indvertised.

Having solved nothing, the Comp Davit process, whose momentum has been epent, has created an even more dangarous slumman which imperiolism, with help from isroel, intends to manage at its nown—ond nobody elses—discretion. The Middle East has been brought to a state of a still greater length and to the threshold of a war whose consequences con

Middle East has been brought to a state of a state greater tension and to the threshold of a war whose consequences con become tragel lar the whole world, remarks the outhor.

We do not conceal, the poper stresses; that we view these irresponsible policies pursued by the United States and Israel as a direct threat to our own country, whose southern borders and the borders of the nearest states in the region are of no mare than 200 to 300 kilometres. What the strategists in Wachington are a part of their accomplished came is an expension.

GROWING THREAT IN THE MIDDLE EAST

Multi his "operational purposes". Isn't the killing of Pio in Tutte one of such "indust"?

ON ORDERS OF WAR BUSINESS

would be ready to "concede" the Islands to the Pentugon.

WHO KILLED PIO LA TORRE?

with him, But telly now?

louning military psychosis.

Matta's wayt

Party's leadership and member of profinment,

WHO UNCHAINED THE BRITISH

TASK FORCE?

bolanists in the GDR and other countries. Last your alone, more than 15 thousand of cheels from the herberlum were lent by University to foreign scientists.

### MALARIA STILL DANGEROUS

Malaria is sill widely spread Malaria is all!! widely spread in the tropica. The problem of the treatment and prevention is treatment and prevention by scientists, from Papua. New Callnea and Australia who intend to develop imoundly against the disease in humans. The maganioe "The Padific Islands" writes their successes alle already for evidence. Nevertheless, it will take about ten years more before their work is completed.

### COMPUTER

A recontly designed computer cen replace e great number of employees et boiels, willes line "Jeune Afrique" magazine. The computer can make a reservafor ansving guests in their tions from the guests end write out bills for the earvices

### POWERFUL ROBOT

The British firm of Lamberton is to design a robbt for steel works and some other industries, writes "The New Scientist" of London, it will be able to hold and move objects weighing up to 4:3 tonnes, Italy to be one of the most powerful Industrial rodots

"HH INFORMATION WE 36, 1982 -

# En D

TOWN FROM

THE ARABIAN

Places to visit

#### Round the Soviet Union

(9 "1,500Ih ANHIVERSARY OF KIEV" (5 THE NAME OF A HIOIT-POWERED OCEANGOING TRAWLER LAUNCHED OF THE KIEV LENINSKAYA KUZNITSA SHIPYARDS. The ship will be used by Koliningred fishermen.

THE CHERKESSK CHEM-ICAL WORKS IN THE NORTH-ERN CAUCASUS IS PHASING IN A NEW ENAMEL, VPE-1270 WHICH IS VERY EASY TO USE. Unlike oil other enamula requiring various organic and nynihatic olvenis, the new enamel mixen

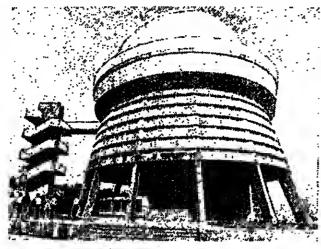
ENVIRONMENTALISTS
FROM MOSCOW, LENINGRAD AND OTHER CITIES OF THIS COUNTRY WILL HELP SOLVING THE PROBLEM OF ENVIRON-MENTAL PROTECTION IN THE GEORGIAN CAPITAL OF THE LISI. They heve visited Ibilisi's largest onterprises which they psiminizo. Leading exparis were invited from the fraismet rapublicn by the Coordination Council cronled at the Thilist Cily Couscif of Penple'n Daputies. Confracin have boan signed providing for modern pollution-control equipment at the cliy's enturprises.

FINE-FIBRE COITON SO. WING HAS BEEN FINISHED IN UZBEKISTAN. I'm plenisions wont ferther to the republic's nouth, inking enother four thousand hocinins of recently recimmed lands in the Suikhne-Shersbud siappes.

A MUSEUM OF SAMOVAR MAHUFACTURING WILL RE OR-OANIZED IN TULA, the dity of armourern which is elso lung mince been known as the city of rmover-makers.

AN EXHIBITION WHICH HAS OPENED IN TBILISI FEATURES THE ART OF SHOTA AND MARGARITA METREVELL WHO ARE BOTH MERITED AR. TISTS OF THE GEORGIAN RE-TISTS OF THE GEORGIAM RE-PUBLIC. The two ertims took e journey acrons the Soviet Union bringing bock nearly two hund-red paintings, portretts and gra-phic sheatn now on display in the Georgian capital. They show inndmarks of the grant rond travelled by the freturnal peopins of the Soviel Union in the sixty historical years. Their ex-hibilios in the lirst in the neries of exhibitions "Strong by Their Friendship" to be held by the Union of Georgian Artisin to mark the 60th enniversary of the

In our age of apaco flights it would not be an exaggeration to may that ground-hazed telescopes conlinus to play an immenso Universe. Sours of the discayeries have similared the elegani picture that for a long time scenced unaliskeable to many neople. It has been astablished. for Inslouce, that the melagalaxy-the aggregation of nil the observable gainxies—ts expaoding of a fremeodous speed floubiling in valume every land thousand million years. Astronomers predicted the existence of dying stars, and iben discovored them. Neutron stars have been found with their almosphores emiliog radio waves. Sinco these siam apin very quickly, their radio weven reach



# BYURAKAN STARS

us as pulses giving them their name of pulsars. At first, some at these signals received on the Barih were sitribulad lo extralerrestrial civiuzaliasa.

Much progress in the sludy of carly sloges in the illo of stars hon been made by the astronamers at the Byurakan Astrophysleaf observatory to Armeoin. They have established, for example, that overwhalming majerity of the new stars go through a slage at "Zeriog star" at thoir

early existence. Handreds of

The tanker in provided with

special bays fur ballast water

taken hy the praviously mada

sblps into their cargo lacks.

Therefore, these isnks had to be cleaned most thoroughly before fuel could be pumped in, a la-

hour consuming operation which elso polluled the water. Polluted

water had to be transported on

shore and poured into special re-

servoirs. The naw taokar makes

oll these operations unnecessary.

end improves its performance,

The Island affectively uses cosebsed gas, earlier hurnt up,

for healing houses and factories. In the Kalangli and Nogliki net-

lismanis the gas producen

enough electricity to meat ell of

lio In the Soviet Far East.

TANKER FOR THE CASPIAN AND THE VOLGA

The recently received by the Caspina steamship company inn-ker "General Celdsrov", built at

tha Volgograd shipyard, la to carry oil from the Baku and Mangyshiak oil fields, end oil

products from the refinerlas in

Turkmanis. The tanker has a shallow draught end cao call at

portn along the Volgs and at other river ports. This will allow

to dispense with insusshipment at Astrakhao where the Volgo flows into the Casplan Sec.

The first sections of a 200 km

gas pipaline have beou walded

noar the small laige selflement of Saho. The pipeline, which is to cross laigs hogiends, will be

pumping gas from the Mongi oil field to town and nattlements in the north of the Island of Sakha-

EARTH GIVES OFF HEAT

The observatory has a powerful telescope with a 2,6 metre mirrer, fi is the second largest lelascopa in Europe atter iha BTA optical telescope recently built in this country and providad with e mirror of six maires lo diameter.

Mach Information ebout the sacrala of the Universe has been brought by cosmic roys. The Aragais sistico is Armesia has many intricata instrumacia lo rngisier cosmic rays.

IN A PIPE

The main hed of the famous

Karakum Canal which extends for 1,100 kilometrea ncross The

Karakum Desert has recently

been completed on the larrilory

of Turkmenia. The cansi will

further go to two directions. Its

western branch, in pipas, will go to Kazaudzhik, Nebil-Dag and

further to Kissoovodsk to pro-

vida water inr over 20 seitla-

ments in Turkmenla's most erid

eres. The southern braoch will

rich the subtropical arcs to water over half a million bactere. At presseot, only 600 hectares in this

area are used, especially to grow

poolegranales. Walared pasinres

will also be arranged in this re-

gion to provide foddar for kara-

kul braeding farms.

CANAL

The computer stallou registering cosmic rays on the mountain of

### Better turbines

### for nuclear projects

Faced with the task of teduc-ing the construction line and weight of the limbines intended for I million kilowalt power gen-eration units to be installed at miclean power projects, the Le-ningranisky Metallichesky Zavod works has sleveloped and started full-scale production of turbines

meeting the above requirements. Previously the works manufac-tured only "slow" 1,500 rpm turblues which were metal extensive and lucorposated parts weighing up to 200 tonnes. To assemble these turbines on sile was not an easy task ton.

The new lurbines rotate twice as tast, while their weight was reduced by 1.5-fold. Steam 800 MW inribines which had proved their worth wers need as the pilor nit.

# becoming warmer

factories have been receiving diopsid which is used to make mineral cotion—a heat insulation material intended for houses in the Far North. Geologists did no linve to look for illopsid. They lake it from the waste bank of s local inica lactory. It used to be duniped before. Now they leaned in take it from wastes at the Emeldzlink nilca mines.

The use of allopsid for mineral cotton is a cost saving solution, since previously it was brought

### A MULTIPURPOSE DEVICE

UEW-4, a davice for electri water activation manufactured by the Kokand Bolahavik factory (Central Asia) has performed wall in various gas fields of the country. The unit has been designed for alcciromagnatic processing of stratal and sea waters used by gasman to prepare dil-ling solutions. It desalinates as

much es 20 cubic metres of wat-

er par hour saving a lot of case-tic soda and other costly agents. The aphere of the unit's use is railier wide: in the cement industry, medicine, agriculture and other industries. Experiments show that cement prapared with the clectrically activated water is 20 to 25 per ceni alrongir ilien ils cooventional counter-

# Northern houses

Yakutian construction material

KMya is a tawn an a par with such Ceutral Asian calabritias sa Smarkaod, Bukbara, Kual-Urganch. it is located to the Uzbak rapublic in the sun-denched Khorezun onis. As early as the foth century Atab scholars relarred to it as

# Tajlk youths compete In better knowledge of Russian

enika lowns are givau massum slatus.

Historians, sit critics, erchitects and sociologists aften refer to a

so-called "atuseum explasioo" as symptomatic of peopla's growing

New museums are being sel up, the existing ones get expanded, conservation zoosas are being sel aside in lowns, and not intequently

bleres in history, archaeslogy and dally lile of our socestors.

turners students of Russias turners and literature have the contesting at the Tajik ra-

riblican Olympiad held in the 'spiai Dushsnba.
The study of Russlan tanguage A given considerable attention a Tajikistan, said K. Bobokolo-ov, deputy Tajik Minister of ducation to a conversation with I TASS correspondent. Little ones but le speak Russian from tha the last go to kindergarienn his have a special curriculum.

tongue. Therafora, wa experience a great nead for teachars of Rusalan languaga and Russlan litera-

An important role in choosing An important role in choosing students to study a csursa to these subjects at pedagogical institutes and collegee is played by Olympiods which are held within schools, towns and regions. The winners get recommendations which tacilitate their admission to departments of Puscian Inquito departments of Russian langu-age and Russian literatura si colleges and universities.

# Concern for environment in Brest

After being temporarily closed by the modernization of puri-Lation lacdifies and the ininduction of waste-free technokit the gas equipment works in heal ligatoriasia; has resumed sentially and the sential heal ligatoriasia. thested from technicol solu-

OF INTEREST



MI HIORMATION No. 34. (142-

tions, in particular heavy-oteisloxides, are used to manufacture ceramic tiles at the adjoining huilding maisrials factory while purified water is again used in production.

The reconstruction work was carried out in keaping with the decision of the City Soviet, in order to reduce water consump tion in the Zapadhy (Western Bug and Mukhevete rivere and siso to ensure its purity.

The City Soviet commission of sovironmental protection in cludes 15 people's deputies workers, anglocering and mitdents. They rely in their work on the cooperation di fearly 300 volucteer activists, The Byelorus-siao scientists have developed a technology for the purification of industrial waste water and of harmful dischorges into the autosphere for every locustrist enjer-prise in Brest

prise in Brest.

Members of the commission Members of the commission have started to implement a long-term programme adopted by the City Soviet for the drottection of waters in the Zapadny Bug hashn. It is piedhed to increese almost twofold fine capacity of purification installations in Breat and also to introduce water recycling at mills and doctories in the region.

Well brormation water the region.

Science and technology

"Slooe Palace" complax with innumerable ruoms.

n place of fairly large significance, while the lawn likeli had been

tounded much earlier, According to archaeologists, it was the centre

The grey-yellow mass of Ichan-Kala, the earliest part of the force, is girdled by sturdy fortross walls. A section of the pulace-failress,

is recogilion half and the summer mosqua litted out with bright tiles,

Visitors tu Khiya shaw much interest to the Savid Alambia

maussleum, a remnant of the Ahnagol rule three, the Pakhiavan-Makhmud mansolaum, the Kallaminur minarel, and, linelly, the

of an original culture as for back as the fill-fill centuries.

### PLANTS HELPING PROSPECTORS Scientists at Kharkov Univers-

have survived the ravages of time.

ity have found plants useful in the search for mineral deposits. n cooperation with spacialists from Mcscow they have davel-oped the so-called phitogeochemical mathod to prospecting for

otlend gas.
They have discovered that irees, bushes and gresses growing above oil and gan daposits heve leaven and needles with a higher content of some micro-alemants. These microscopic particles are carried onto the surface from the layera saturated with oil by currents of bydrocerbonstes. Being absorbe by plants, these clemenis in-crease their iron, copper, then-lum and calcium contant. The now method has bean tested in Siberis. By combining it with the traditional melbods of pros-pecting, one can have a more precise idea about the area of the deposit and dispense with docation rigs.

### POLYMERS WITH RON PROPERTIES

New polymer rings effected by Acertalian adenilsts: are as attenue as rolled attent Polymar hoses have proved helpful for dignen doing rapital and undarground repairs of the bore holes and brought down the re-

# TARTU UNIVERNA

pair cost. The pipes have provided considerable savings in Unshing saud plugs.

Added strength is nupplied to the pipes by extra-strong threads made out of glass fibras. The theory of the naw product has been devaloped by G. Aliyav, Dr. of Sci. (Phys. and Math.) of the Mathematics and Mechanics Institute at the Azerbatjan Acadamy of Sciences In collabora Hon with the Moscow physicist A. Hynshin who is a Correspond-ing Mambor of the USSR Aca-deny of Sciences.

According to economista, wide introduction of the atensaving polymar pipes in the Azerbaljan oll fields will save ilozena of milliona of rouble avaly yest.

### POWERFUL HAY BALING PRESS

A compact hala of hay can he gathered in two sod a list pinutes by a new powerful hay baling press which has bean designed in Kirghizis. Recant lests
hove shown that the powerful
machine combines speed with the high quality of the hey it bales. Designed at the Research and

Denign institute of Forago Harvesters to Franze, the press la one in e saries of machines which provide for complex mo-chanization of lorage harvesting. kirghiz industries have used the inblueprinis drawn up at the insitriute to stare commoncial manulatiture bi mounteis mowers,
refers estation relief and several
lunes of batters and itsel ulticurs, bearly a million of these
infelige afficient machings will be
distinged this year.

was written by C. Halamets, head of the USER History Faculty, University professors and museum stati as well as clippeds of Tarty contributed towards the production. They provided the students with pariod averythy effects and student uniforms as well as with old prints.

VIEWPOINT THE MAN ARE A PROPERTY.

# GEORGIA'S PLACE ON THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC MAP

Valerian VADACHKORIA. Deputy Chairman of the Council of Ministers of the Georgian SSR

The Georgian SSR-Ihoug smoll in area (about 72,00 square kilometros) and population (over 5 million) eccepte sixth ploco in lito country lerma of its gross notionel prod-uct. Georgia produces aircroft and slecific locomplives, hydroiniis and heavy lorries, commitus und electrotechnical instruments, lathes out steet pipos, as well os tan, tung-oil and the citrus trail, ft is a major producer of wine, truit, vegelable ml labscen. About 40 per rent nt its aggregate product is con-sumed in the rest of the country r goes abroad,

There were periods of rele lively slow devolopment to Georgia's economic life, in the 1900s ir example, it lagged behind the all-Union level in growth rates for its gross product, national in-

Over the past stecaste quite dilterent niciura has emergos During this period more than 502 ludustrial enterprises were built or modernized in Georgis. But I s so much a question of growing economic polential as of tho way li is usad. While in 1970 tha republic was 17 per cout heblod the sil-Union figure to such an important economic indicator as return oo investments, by 1920 li had overtaken ibis ligure agriculture every boclern o and lo Gaorgia today yialda trics the omonot of the average figure teken for the country es o whole. Of course, much of this auccem can be explained by ferilla noll eod lavourable ciln ato, yol il was not so very long ago that these lands did out hring in much good harvesin.

The per copils oslional tocome han grown by 39 par cent; labour productivity by 27.2 per cent. The volume of the aggregate social product han grown by more than 42 per cent. Over 300 new induntrial products have gone into production.

The following factors provid some indication of the lechnical level of Georgia's lodustry: there ere now mum theo 1,520 totalty mechacized and automatized planin in nperation to the republic. Over recent years, robots have hegue to be uned in production.

For a long time the fuel and energy basis was a weak point lo Georgie's economy. Now this elete of uffairs is changing. The inguri hydroelectric power stailon with capacity of 1.3 milian kW and the commissioning of three power units at the Versikh station have solved the power replay problem. Beaking important oil deposits have been decovered which milians that very about we bight be recoveredly a considerable part of our third problems. ilon with capacity of t.3 million

Highlings.

E. Morgia's agricultive provides

40 for dent of the regionics indualitat productions Mills for haterials. In place Copy are less
and grapes. High Merities area
devotes in the production of
litera accept synaps. Thus, more
than 100 Mills heddings have been
recipiest by draining the Kolkilide Lowland.

### FROM the SOVIET PRESS

### RAISING THE EFFICIENCY OF WORK

Prolound changes in production, positicularly mechanization and automatization, damond that managament he responsible and the work manship in many acros he higher, writes the SOVIETSKAYA ROSSIYA newepoper. A node-oil haiween tha humon and the mechine lactor is the aloin tosk of the modern production management.

One of the otms for the current decode consists in nhie progress in removing the difference hetwoon ineffectual and physical ocitvity. This look is lockied in the litst place by menes of odvonced machinery and such no logical processes. Operations research is no less important in this respect though less expensivo. Managerial innovations in industry provide for one-third of the labour productivity growth, saving 400,000 John

Alle shows that production management has become more sophisticated. This in understandable since len years ogo to roise the efficiency it was sufficient to introduce o moro reasonable layout or to improve the lighting, but now the lask is not that simple. Modern production management requires o comprehensive approach occounting for all the sides of the entire pro-

Advanced management techniques will cover 45 per cant of the total jobs suring the current live-year plan period, saving nearly four million hands as a result, needed in other industries;

#### A SCIENTIST NEEDS A HEIGHTENED SENSE OF SEARCH

Whot mokes the scientist's social tmoger This ques-iton of o PRAVDA correspondent is onswered by Kon-stontin Syinik, Vice-President of the Ukroinian Acadamy of Sciences and Diractor of the Institute of Botony. t think that the scientist should be wedded to ful or her job, ha ready to spare not o single elfort in the da-valopment of science, wittes the Academicion. The moin lecture of our protession is the continuous quest of the new truth no one knows when or where he runs

hecomes un evoryday rouling. There is no personal or team euccess without this,

The spirit of endeavour and the level of requirements to o large degree depend on knowledgednia, gilled and industrious rasearchers who sai the page in ncientific quest and who are followed in by younger scientists.

meanwhite he should continue his search, which often

### IS THE EARTH GETTING SLIMMER?

The world onnually produces vast amount of cool, oil ond gas, which are used as energy fuels — but does it affect the planet's weight? An answer to this question is given in IZVESTIA by V. Salronov, Doctor of Sciencee (Phys. and Moths.), head of the Barth and planets origin and early evolution section at the O. Schmidt institute of Barth Physics of the USSR Academy of Sciences.

He argues that the Barth's mass does not dwindle, since the combustion products remain in the almosphere feaving intert the mass preservation law of the great Russian salentist. Longnossiv. Still their are laptors, slightly affecting the Barth's weight.

The Eouth is the recipient of a lorge amount of small inistrionelory politicias — disiniegraled astoroids — of which we know over 2,000, and which move in space

hetween the Mors and the Jupiter orbits.
In fust one day the Borth collects hundreds of tannes of small space hodice and dust, but hig as such liguies-might seem on the lace of it, they are negligibly small compored with the mass of our planet and one unable to produce any significant influence on the Bath's revolution oround its axis or its distance trong the Sun or on our everydoy life. ..

#### EDUCATIVE FORCE OF EXAMPLE

The icenager is made so, writes in KOMSOMOL-SKAYA PRAVDA S. Shmakov, Cond. of Sci. (Fed.), . that, similarly to a yitamin-defictent human arganism in March, he needs explosive, highly impressive ocivity, which would promise him both self-oscertoinment and the recognition of his pears and odults. Any entar-prise which requires permanent, red (not game-likel elloris, paye the teenagers in a special kind of lought ness and heitel in own capabilities, in general this

hoppens gradually just like crystols grow.

The teanoger emotional nature is particularly succeptible to collective, crontive deeds with a high second capible to collective, creative deeds with a high demonstration effect in the course of which the propers of educating through the mood goes on. They like the methods of improvising, competition, tisky games and do not like the method of repetition where every aim de not like the method of repetition where every aim ule detail is repeated in the name of formal orderliness, the detail is repeated in the name of formal orderliness.

It is deeds that are required in education in our lines one should invent lind everythay events which would make a small tild out of every new day for the team again, concludes the author.

AN INFORMATION NO SE 1843



Lynbalin has find on estonishing cereer as an nclor, a cureer in which chance has pleyed a vory small rofo. On the contrary, Lyubshin would appoor to have been the complete master of his fate. Dedication, first work, a highly sortius allitude to life caffing and unwillingness to compromise combined to seem him to large shead in the acting profession.

Notiber his adolescent background, be cause

from a family of sinte farm workers, our lite environment of a village outside Moscow, nor the post-wor period ware proplices to artislic pursuits. Navortholess at the aga of 22, heving been to vocational and then fechnical school and having a slint in the army behind hint he resolved to outer drama college. Among people straight from achool, be fall his egg and be had lo work nights as a watter at a construction sito to support a family — ha circady was a married man by this time.

His appearance in the greduction pley, "An Optimistic Tragedy", by Vsavolod Visbnevsky, hrought bim invitations from 27 Ibodires ecroes the land. He opted for the Sovrementik, which is those years was both standard-hoerer and

mouliplece for the aga.
...in bis 20 years lu cluenn and theatre

# GUEST PERFORMANCES IN MAY

An important event in the cultital life of the country will be the Days of Bulgerian Culture to the USSR, marking the centenary al Georgi Dimitrov. The Days due to begin in Moscow on May 24, ng woll as in other Soviet cities, will be attended by popu-lor Bulgorian performers and

rspublic), will atart his guest

partormencee in Jopan by the

popular Soviet song "Knilusha". Dzhurobek Murodov, e coloist ol the Tojik Philbormonic Society.

A nationwide children's films weak opening in this country on May 14 will feature over 200 pic-

turns, among them those freelity shot at film studies in Moscow, Leningrad, and Union republics,

The list will include films that

fotched nivards from the 15th

nationwida film fastival like

as well as Sovist film classics.

FILMS FOR CHILDREN

The Finnish National Opera will for the lirst time he appear-ing in Moscow, Lentingrad and Tailing with a programme leatur-

log Verdi'n "Machah" | A. Sullivan's "The Red Inc

The Tempora classed t quartet's arrival in the 1821-his timed to coincide his copounts of the "Mexica at tecture" oxidibilities to Moxic

who has an excessively

ful voica, will tout 18 far

citice together with the tage

donce group 'Zaraishan' y carrier) during this ment'; group's reperietre includes to folk songs and denses.

"Simit is the Night", "Are the Small" and "Hobbs

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Yakutla is the exhibite of Yakul painters with

House of the Arist & 14/10 Krymskaya Enbed

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Faci (Librapho Fings)

At the International Ca

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paopia loday.

May 8-10

ters, and thin director.

The 2nd International Exhibi-tion of Instruments, Equipment and Automatic Systems Intended Among other vision for poliulian control and the de-Portety performers and per-frmin Sweden, Turkey, Ageted which opens to Moscow on May 19, has drawn usorly 70 Itungary, Cuba, Yugodanur Japan, aniving in out Sime and organizations from 13 countries—including Austrie, Bulgerie, Italy, the United States, Roland, France, the PRG, Swo-

Many countries are now very scive in pollution control. The Soriel Union cornes out this

Contacts

and contracts

© Al the USSR Ministry for foreign Trade in Moscow, Tolke as trade for 1982 ended between this country and Bongladish A prolocol has been foreign to their deep with a bear of the other d

signed along with other docu-sent regulating trade relations laws nihe two countries for

O Another mosting of the CMEA's Standing Committee on Cooperation in Facrous Metallur-

g ber been held in Bucherest.

lie Commission datermined fe procedure and deadlines for

e Implementation of lorks doing bom the CMEA Exacu-

O An International summar

teramer goods and loadstulle

1 juli's iscand largest Indus-val city, under this stogan; For freels and Business Coopera-

ton fitting port are over 1,200

tempales and organizations for it countries of all confi-ters. A national doy of the Util was hald at the foir.

O in Stuttals, Seiglum and a USSR have signed a coop-

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states, latting till the end of till envisoger wide-ronging schager and joint vaniurar.

te cursof year.

BUSINESS

**Environmental** 

country recognizes the natural ecvironment to be the must important olement in the material wall-being of the people ood considers the land, the water, the forcels and the wild lile to be the beiliago of the enlire ne-

protection technology on view

The USSR State Committee for Hydrometeology and Monitoriog of the Environment is the main ogency responsable for pollution control and purity requirement in this country. The

exhibition will make it possible to avaluate environmental lechnologies ovellable to leading industriol countries.

Among the exhibits ore computerized pollution monitoring and control stations and systems. Of especial interest are instruments for romote measurements, sampling devices and onalytical Instruments

The exhibition will be the first disploy to he held in Pavilion No. 3 of the exhibition complex In Krosnovo Presnyo.

# A SYMPOSIUM OF BRANDY-MAKERS

Visitors oftending a sym-posium which the French group of Remy Mortin has held to the international Trada Centro In Moscow in cooperation with V/O Sovincentr hove been told nteresting nuences in the ninnufactura and secsoning of cognac. The French specialists have also damonstrated the best of their

In their category, our brandics are the most expensive, said François Horlord-Debrault, Conerni Director ol Romy Martin Group. They me grown in the area of Cognac, in the locality of Pcille and Groude Chempagno, l.n. in places where best quality grapes are grown. There-fore, I think that these drinks

noiseeure of brondy.

Wa are pleased to realize that our products are widely known in the Soviet Union whore the enlito ronge of Remy Mertin drinks is marketed. These in-clude such brands os VSOP, Royal Cognac, Napoleon, and Louis XIV seasoned for more Ihan 30 years. At the moment wa would like to increase our delirories to your country.

Asked about his ntitlude to Snviel brandles produced using shullnr technologies, M. Debreul) noted that he had tosted these thinks on many occasions limisell and commended their rich bouquet and good quality.

### EXPOCENTR—BURGER UND PARTNER: JOINT PUBLICATION

V/O Expocentr of the USSR Chamber of Coansierca and Industry and the Wosl German Burger and Partner company have agreed to jointly Issue the megazine "Tschnolorum". The magazine's cillions will be timed to coincide with international shows hold in the USSR. If will contain technical and other in-

formetion from small and oredium-size Wed Cerman compan-iae and will be distributed free among the CMEA organizations. Presentations have already been held in Moscow of two

issues of the magazine propared for the international exhibitions "Inlagmash-82" and "Elaktro-82" to be held in the Soviel cepital

WE INVITE YOU TO AN IMPRESSIVE DISPLAY OF DIAMONDS, GOLD AND SILVER JEWELLERY WITH PRECIOUS AND SEMIPRECIOUS STONES, AMBER, WATCHES AND CLOCKS. YOU CAN GET ITEMS OF INTEREST FOR HARD CURRENCY V/O "Sojuzzagionpither" Information Commercial Centre 30, Grakholaky Pot, Moscow, USSR 11 12 1 

**ි** ලෙගෙගෙගෙගෙගෙගෙගෙගෙගෙගෙගෙන ල

### Lyubshin has never giren a mediacre par-lormanco—all the perts he has played have been holtwarked by a consciontions approach, good taste, talent and high quality. But this generally high laret of performance still had its packs which were normally preceded by sweeping changas in the ector's corect. The first such nock was Lyubshin's partermance of the part of one of three heroes to the once much-tulked-of film, "I Am Twanly", by Marlen Khnistyev, in the satog way as did the Sovramentik Theatre the tilm and its characters reflected the spirit of renewal which swept libs country in the fale 50s. renewal which swept lbis country in the fala 50s. Japanese tour of Tajik singer Lymbshio's performance won him popularity and the appreciation of film makers and their audiences. Another summit was the port of a Soviet Intelligence officer in the seriot, "The Shield and the Sword". Dzhurahok Murodov, a singer from Tajikistan (a Central Aolan

could actually shape his own fate by rajecting the offer of the lead in a 13-port TV serial by a noted director for the eska of the email, and to him new, role of e contemporary educated roscal in a film, "Defeuco Atlorney", made by an unknown director. At another point is his coreor, he chose to stay mysy from films to concentrate on his hest role in the theatre, thei of the "bure of our lines" in Alexander Vempilov's "Last Summar in Chidimek". Leter he was to abandon the literate io make a film based no Vasily Shuk-sbin's "Coll Ma fulo iho Bright Distanca", nud lo make a britliaut appearence in it in another one of his "negotive" parts. He produces and acts Chekhov on TV, plays Turtuffe for the Moseow

After severel successes Lyuhshin showed he

Ari Theaire, and excells in the film, "Five Even-ings", which won him an enverd for the best mate part of an international film show in Lyubahin hos masy speciacular assets—he is Lyubahin hos many speciacular assets—be is a slupondous charoctor actor, a cosnolsagur of Russian classics seed a nolurni for psychological intrigue. Well-known playwrights produce plays with him to misd either as actor or director, top directors droom of heving bim in their productions. From time to itma he abandons the theatre for films, and yet any of Moscow's leading beatres to the control of the control tres would be glad to recruit him due to the aim-ple fact thei Lyubshin has made bis mark both as an outsignding inioni end as a groat parsonality, a highly cherished combinetion in orl.

Tolyana SAVITSKAYA

# Oberhausen awards

The Soviet film, 'The Earth's Mother", by Georgian director G. Chokholt has wen the top nivard of the 28th foleractional Short Film Festivel in Oborhau een. Another Soviol entry. "Offered for Scrap", by director f. Gershtein (Kirgbizfilm Sludios) got tha "fuletiliu" prize of the

Taking part wora 30 countries in Surope, America, Asia and Airico, with 114 footure nod documentary films entered in the

# CHEKHOV AGAIN

The Solshol Dramo Theelra in Leningrad has hod the first-night performance of Chekhov's "tincle Vanya" steged by Georgi

Wa wish to reveal in this play by the great Russian writer the active nature of Chekhov's dramas and to nyold sentimentality. During the mhearsals wa clearly saw on many occa-alons that the mera airleily and sharply Chakhov is interpreted, the mora clearly appears his The first performence of the "Love, Kommonol and Spring" programme has taken ploca in the Moscow Circus on Tavotaci Boulevard. If was produced by Vindingir Krymko who engaged to the programme the youngest and most inlanted circus performers of the country. The arona of the old circus features air gymnosis, Valary and Yuri Pauteleyeuko, jugglor Jen Poldi on a monocycle, young balances directed by Viadimir Usinakov, and many others. Vilaty Tikhooov performs with a group of axotic animals. Clown Yiri Kurilachov and his trained ussisium's entartein the audience the whole picht through.

humanity and compassion, says

Tovstonogov. Seventeen yoars ngo nri direclor Tovstonogov slagad noothor plny by Chakhov ni the Leningrad Bolshoi Drawn Theolre,
"The Three Slattre", Sevoral actors now ploying in "Uncle Vanya" wore also engogod in that play. Volnitsky is played by Olag Sasilashvill. The other main parts are played by Kirill Lavrov, Yevgeny Lebodev, and Lariso Molovannayo.

2.4

WHAT'S ON!

\_THEATRES\_\_

Zlv. "Messleurs Ariks". Tlyin, "Conrode Lyco". Loewo, "My Fair Last". Kremin Palace of Congresses. 8—Adam, "Gleolle", tallel per-formed by the Botohol Theatre. 9, 10-Concerts by the Mol-Ensemble of Folk Danca

Botsbol Theatra (Sverdlov Sq). (mail - Concart by young Botalioi sololats; 8 (ave)—Khrennikov, "Lova for Lovo" (ballet).
9 [mail)—Molchanov, "Dawns
Hore Aro Quiet" (opera): 9 (ava) - Eshpal, "The Aogern"

Stanislavsky and Nemirovich-Danchanko Musical Theelro (17 Pushkinskayo St), 8—Double-bill: Tcbalkovsky, "Tolantha" (opera); Tchalkovsky, "Fran-cosca da Rimini" (ballet). 9 (mat)—Tchalkovsky, "Iolan-tha" (apera): 0 (apera). Double. that Trinaikovsky, tolan-that (opera); 9 (eye) Double-bill: Sirauss, "Strausslana"; Kha-chaturlan, "Geyene" (bellets); 10—Tchaikovsky, "The Snow Malden" (bellet);

At the Internalisms in Prim Festlyni Adhes yes food diploma, for the sees and diploma, for the sees to diploma for the sees of Operetta Theatre (6 Bushkin-skaya Si), 6 (mat) Peltsmen, "The Old Conscipt" 8 (eve)—

Emblica Hall. Jotal Consacts of Drawing Arilate 128 1248 Gruzinskoya St.). Over the printings and drawings by activity nad outstanding islant of Soviel military photo, that participants of World Wittery Day. Dally, oxcept Little of the printing of the printing participants of the printing participants of the printing participants of World Victory Day. Dally, oxcept 150 Krasnopranceskaya. o Krasnopresnenskayn.

EXHIBITIONS ...

Indepen Central Writars Club About transfer of participation of parti Corbus 5.

CONCERT HALLS

Cealed Concert Hall [1 Mos-oretakeys Emhankment, Ros-tal lotel], 8 — Concert by the Solida raciety nilets, to —

losing lesturing artists from the Lithuania, and Detonia. Veriely Theelire (20/2 Beraé-mataya Embabkment). 8,9—. Pring Holiday variety pro-

SPORTS \_\_\_

FOOTBALL Lenin Coolral Stadium, 8 — USSR Cup final. Moscow Torpa-do v Ktev Dynamo. 3 p.m.

TRACK AND FIELD Bilsa Sports Complex (33 80-loklavsky Prospekt), 8—"Pravda"

nationwide cross-country roce. Altogethor 3,000 nthletes from all Union republics will eoter lbts annoaf avect.

CYCLING .

9 - Race oround the Sad Ringroad for the prize offered by the "Sportlyings Moskys" weekly. Start (noon) and finish in Mnyakovskayo Square.

ICE HOCKEY Palace of Sport. Lenin Central Stadium, 10 - Moscow Dynamo v Ceatral Army Club, 6.45 p.m.

WEATHER

lenin Caniral Slodium, Palace short pine 6 in 16°C and 18°C and 18

May 8-10 ...

**Philately** 



THE KREMLIN

ON A STAMP

The USSR Ministry of Communications has issued - 0. 45kopek postege stemp offering: view of the Moscow Kremilin. In the foreground is the Kremlin's Sparsky Tower and in the back-ground is the dome of the Sulfd-ing housing the USSR Couetil of Ministers. Then drawing is the closed for an archard frame and graced by Russian ornaments.

IF YOU ARE GOING ON A JOURNEY. WE SINCERELY ADVISE YOU TO TRAVEL YIA SOVIET RAILI

Soviet Ireins take the discomiors out of refl Irevel, You wif relax in a cosy well-aquipped compariment, tooked after by ellentive ellentaris; in the restaurant cas you can become ecquoloied with Russian culsine while you travel through the wide expenses of the Soviet Union. The journey will be easy and you will elight at your destination retreshed and in-

be minimel, since reli is the cheapest form of transport. Groups of 18 or more people gal a discount. Tourist groups from England, Belgium, Holland, France, the FRG, Ifely, Switzerland, Austria, Greece, Danmark, Norway, Sweden, Turkey and Finland ere provided by Soviet Railweys with a 15-40 per cont discount of the fere.

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**点的我是当时间的** 



The Boloverbaknya Pushches number presented by Vitaly Tkhonov Juggler Jan Poldi on monocycle.

Photos by Yuri by kovsky

PROBLEMENT OF THE PARTY